

Consumer Insights	Professor Ann Schlosser
MKTG 560	522 Paccar Hall
Mondays 6:00-9:20 PM	aschloss@uw.edu

#### **Required Course Materials**

- Online Textbook (see canvas.uw.edu): *Basic Marketing Research: Volumes 1-3* by Smith and Albaum (hereafter referred to as Handbook vol.1, vol.2, or vol.3)
- Coursepack. Available at <u>https://hbsp.harvard.edu/import/716882</u> (hereafter referred to as **CP**).
- Course website at <u>http://canvas.uw.edu</u> (hereafter referred to as Canvas)
  - You should check this website regularly. Some readings, announcements, class recordings, handouts, assignments, data sets, grades, etc. will be posted here.

#### **Course Objectives**

The broad objectives of this course are to teach you the ART of research in order to gain valuable consumer insights by introducing you to research methods as employed by bettermanaged firms and proposed by leading academicians. The course is aimed at the manager who is the ultimate consumer of research and the one responsible for determining the scope and direction of research activities. The techniques of research design, data collection, and data analysis occupy an important space in the work of a marketing manager as well as many other business professionals, such as entrepreneurs (in deciding whether and how to launch new products), and human resource managers (for workforce sizing decision). Indeed, these tools, although tied to the marketing domain, are broadly applicable across a range of research settings. Overall, this course focuses on helping managers recognize the role of systematic information gathering and analysis in order to obtain the customer insights needed to make better decisions.

The quality of the consumer insights that you gather, for example its validity and reliability, depends on the care exercised in executing the various steps of the research process. The steps include problem definition, research design (exploratory, descriptive and causal), data collection methods, and data analysis. For descriptive and causal research, additional steps include questionnaire design, attitude measurement, sampling procedures, and data analysis. Although we will cover both secondary and primary research as well as qualitative and quantitative research, emphasis is given to primary quantitative research.

Thus, the ultimate goals of this course are that at the end, you will be able to:

• Determine what type of research should (vs. should not) be conducted to answer different marketing questions

- Develop and refine your research design, collection and basic analytical skills
- Effectively implement and communicate all stages in the research process to provide valid and reliable consumer insights
- Critically evaluate others' research, analyses and strategic recommendations

# **Class Format**

Due to the virtual learning environment for this quarter, class time via Zoom will be devoted to synchronous class discussions where you will apply course concepts covered in the readings to specific questions. Lectures/demonstrations will be taught asynchronously (e.g., through Panopto videos posted on Canvas). You are responsible for all material covered both synchronously and asynchronously.

The handbook is used as a guide and as a reference. Class sessions will be devoted to probing, extending, and applying the concepts covered in the assigned readings. Additional handouts will be made available throughout the quarter on Canvas. The computer and database exercises are designed to give you "hands-on" experience with developing online studies, and with cleaning, analyzing and interpreting research data. Students are expected to have read and analyzed all assigned readings thoroughly prior to class, either alone or in a group.

# **Group Work**

We will divide the class into teams, and the research project will be done within that team. I expect class members to select their own teams. The best group size is four to six people; groups larger than six or smaller than four are strongly discouraged. Each team should strive for diversity. Please submit a list of the 4-6 people comprising your group at the end of the first class session. For students not assigned to a group at the end of the first class, I will assign them to group. At the end of the quarter, you will evaluate each group member's contribution to the research project.

# **Grading** Criteria

Your grade in the course will be based on both individual and group work. Grades will be computed as follows:

A.	Exam	30%
B.	Research Project	30%
C.	Case Analyses	10%
D.	Class Participation	30%

Please note that **late assignments will not be accepted**, and the exams will only be administered during the scheduled time/date (unless you have made a prior arrangement with the professor). Please ensure that you are available during the dates of the exams, case discussions, and presentations. Grades will be assigned on the following basis:

>94%	4.0
94%	3.9
93%	3.8
Etc.	

#### A. Exam (30%)

The exam is an in-class exam administered only during the scheduled time/date and is designed to test your ability to apply material from the assigned readings, class discussion, and any supplementary readings and exercises presented during the course. The exam is closed book and closed notes, although you may use one sheet of paper ( $8 \frac{1}{2} \times 11^{\circ}$  double-sided page; typed and/or handwritten). This page of notes must be individually prepared and must be submitted via Canvas. The exam will be completed online during the class period, and you must use Zoom (with your video camera activated) during the duration of the exam.

#### **B.** Research Project (30%)

A research field project is an important component of this course. This project will give you an opportunity to design and conduct a full-fledged piece of research in an area of your choosing that has exploratory and quantitative research components: you will provide consumer insights by (1) gathering secondary data, (2) conducting primary/qualitative research (focus groups or in-depth interviews), and (3) conducting primary/quantitative research (survey and experiment). Because the research project will involve a considerable amount of time and effort throughout the quarter, it is vitally important that you work on a project that you find interesting. You are expected to meet outside the class throughout the quarter with your group with the purpose of designing, conducting and reporting on an original research project. I recommend that teams use Zoom to meet virtually outside of class. Teams can also use Zoom to conduct their focus groups or in-depth interviews. MKTG560 projects successfully completed on behalf of external clients (those outside the University) qualify as one of the "practical experience activities" required for graduation

For this project, your team will act in the role of a research supplier working for a client. Your team has two options when selecting a client:

<u>Option 1: Work directly with a local company</u>. For this first option, you would work directly with a profit or non-profit organizations here on campus, in Seattle or the surrounding areas. There must be an actual person or persons acting as your client(s) with whom you negotiate the details of the research. For this option, you would **interview the client** in order to identify the research problem and objectives.

<u>Option 2: Work indirectly with a company by identifying a current research problem</u>. For this second option, you would work on a research problem facing a profit or non-profit organization that your team has identified but are unable to work with directly. For this option, instead of interviewing the client (as you would with option 1), you would **gather additional secondary research** in order to identify the management problem(s) and research

problem(s).

In working on the project, you will complete all aspects of the research process we discuss in class. Specifically, you will gather secondary research, conduct your own primary research (both qualitative and quantitative), including sampling, questionnaire development, data collection, data analysis, and finish with a written report and presentation that provides the consumer insights gained from your research and your strategic recommendations based upon this research.

There are three deliverables, the first two of which serve as an opportunity for you to receive feedback and revise your research before completing your final report.

Deliverable		Due Date	
1. Proposed project	Apr	ril 13	
2. Research proposal	Ma	y 4 (10% of final grade)	
3. Final research preser	tation and report Jun	ne 1 and June 5 (20% of final grade)	

The first deliverable must be submitted and approved by the professor before you proceed. It contains the management problem(s), research problem(s) that you'll be researching, why it is important (e.g., how it will be used to make managerial decisions; choose between decision alternatives), and who you plan to sample. The second deliverable includes your **completed** secondary research, your **completed** primary/qualitative research (focus groups or in-depth interviews), and your **proposed** primary/quantitative research. **You should not collect primary/quantitative research (survey and experiment) until you have received feedback on your proposal from the professor**. The final deliverable will include all your research findings (secondary, primary/qualitative, and primary/quantitative). The specific requirements for each deliverable will be discussed in class and posted on Canvas.

# C. Case Analyses (10%)

In addition to the in-class cases (which count as part of your class participation grade), there are four cases to discuss that require greater preparation and thought prior to class discussion. These case analyses are designed for you to apply the readings in order to solve specific marketing questions and, through our class discussion, check for understanding and identify areas for improvement. As such, it is graded on the following scale:

Pass (P) Low pass (LP) No credit (NC)

All cases must be completed individually using the Catalyst link provided on Canvas and **are only accepted when submitted to Catalyst before class begins on the day that they are due**. Case readings are available in the coursepack and/or on Canvas. Assignment questions and details are provided on Canvas. Cases are graded as LP if (1) some questions are missing answers or the answers are not thoughtfully communicated (e.g., no course content is applied), and/or (2) the student is absent from the case discussion via Zoom. Cases are graded as NC if they are not submitted on time.

# **D.** Class Participation and Professionalism (20%)

A substantial part of the benefit that you will derive from this course is a function of your willingness to expose your viewpoints and conclusions to the critical judgment of the class, as well as your ability to build upon and critically evaluate the judgments of your classmates. Participation in class discussion is extremely important and each student is expected to contribute.

Please feel free to ask questions and to voice your ideas and opinions. In general, you should view preparing cases and exercises as an opportunity to practice using the concepts and tools you will be exposed to during this course. I expect each class member to be prepared at all times to comment in any class session. To reinforce this expectation, I will "warm call" and "cold call" throughout the ensuing discussion (whether or not your hand is raised). An example of a "warm call" is when I send questions to you (or the entire class) before class that I'll expect you to answer during class. Or I might ask you to adopt certain roles/perspectives that I'd like you to take when answering a question during class.

Grading class participation is necessarily subjective. Some of the criteria that I use for evaluating effective class participation include:

- 1. <u>Is the participant prepared?</u> Do comments show evidence of analysis of the readings? Do comments add to our understanding of the situation? Does the student go beyond simple repetition of facts without analysis and conclusions? Do comments show an understanding of theories, concepts, and analytical devices presented in class lectures or reading materials?
- 2. <u>Is the participant a good listener?</u> Are the points made relevant to the current discussion? Are they linked to the comments of others? Is the participant willing to interact with other class members?
- 3. <u>Is the participant an effective communicator?</u> Are concepts presented in a concise and convincing fashion?
- 4. <u>Is the participant a professional, respectful, and positive contributor to the classroom</u> <u>learning environment (see classroom etiquette and code of conduct sections below)?</u>

Keep in mind that your grade for class participation is not simply a function of the amount of "air time" you take up. In general, I will evaluate you on how well you respond to questions and on how effectively you take into account the comments and analyses of your classmates. In order to obtain a grade for class participation you must attend the class sessions, especially those involving case discussions (please let me know in advance if you cannot attend a session).

You may supplement your participation grade by submitting research examples (e.g., news articles, questionnaires, links to videos or podcasts) along with your own analysis (e.g., how it relates to a research topic covered in class or the readings). To receive credit, you must submit the example (or link in the case of videos or podcasts) along with a typed critical analysis of the example. **Submissions can be made any time prior to the last day of class (June 3).** As with grading in-class participation, quality matters more than quantity.

As mentioned earlier, your participation grade will also be based upon your contributions to the group's research project. Peer evaluations are the basis for this and must be **submitted individually no later than June 5.** 

#### **Classroom Etiquette**

Because I want to encourage your active involvement in this course, I subscribe to the School's policy that expects you will not use technology for non-classroom purposes (e.g., to access email, surf the Internet, or instant message others during class). It is also expected that you will avoid disruptive behavior during class (e.g., talking with classmates when someone else is speaking, failing to mute your microphone when not speaking, arriving late or leaving early). Such behavior will have a negative impact on your participation grade.

#### **Academic Honesty**

Everything that you submit is assumed to be your own, original work—work that has been done solely for the purposes of this class. Proper references are required whenever the ideas of another are used in your submissions (i.e., ideas of anyone other than the author(s) of the submitted work regardless of whether this person is a roommate and/or a published author). This includes citing the authors of the textbook whenever referring to concepts or examples from the book.

Moreover, by submitting an exam, you are pledging that you have neither given to others nor received from current or past students specific information about the exam (e.g., answers, information about the difficulty of the exam or hints about the questions asked). Suspected violations will be handled in compliance with the University of Washington Student Conduct Code (http://www.washington.edu/admin/rules/policies/WAC/478-120TOC.html).

# **MBA Honor Code**

I employ the policies and procedures espoused by the Foster School of Business Honor Code to maintain academic integrity in the course.

#### **Religious Accommodations**

Washington state law requires that UW develop a policy for accommodation of student absences or significant hardship due to reasons of faith or conscience, or for organized religious activities. The UW's policy, including more information about how to request an accommodation, is available at Religious Accommodations Policy (<u>https://registrar.washington.edu/staffandfaculty/</u>religious-accommodations-policy/). Accommodations must be requested within the first two weeks of this course using the Religious Accommodations Request form (<u>https://registrar.washington.edu/students/religious-accommodations-request/</u>).

# MKTG560 Spring 2020 Tentative Course Outline

To accomplish the objectives set forth, it is crucial that you read and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings before each class. Below is a tentative course outline. You are responsible for any change to the schedule that is announced during class and/or on Canvas.

Session Date	Topics, Readings, Cases and Assignments
March 30 (M)	<ul> <li><u>Introduction to the Class and Research Process</u></li> <li>Ch. 1 (Handbook vol.1)</li> <li>MRA Code of Marketing Research Standards: 1-5, 7-8 (Canvas)</li> <li><u>In-Class Case</u>: Standard Grooming Products (Canvas)</li> </ul>
	Step 1: Identify Problems and Knowledge Gaps
	<ul> <li><u>Problem Formulation and Secondary vs. Primary Data</u></li> <li>Ch. 2 (section on "Exploratory Studies"): 15-16 (Handbook vol. 1)</li> <li>Ch. 3 (Handbook vol. 1)</li> <li>"Backward Market Research" (CP)</li> <li>Project: Select teams, define roles, begin thinking about client</li> </ul>
April 6 (M)	<ul> <li><u>Collecting Secondary Data</u></li> <li><u>Due Case Analysis #1: Conquistador</u> (Canvas)</li> <li>Create a SimplyAnalytics account at <u>http://guides.lib.washington.edu/business</u>)</li> </ul>
	Step 2: Measure Qualitatively and Quantitatively
	<ul> <li><u>Collecting Primary Data Through Communication and Observation</u></li> <li>Ch. 4 ("The Interview"; "Reducing Response Bias"): 39-49 (Handbook vol.1)</li> <li>Ch. 6 ("Observation"): 85-88 (Handbook vol.1)</li> <li>Project: Identify client. Define decision and research problems/ questions with client. Gather secondary data to aid project.</li> </ul>
April 13 (M)	<u>Qualitative Research Methods</u> <u>Due: Project Proposal</u> • Ch. 6: 75-85 (Handbook vol.1) • Planning for Focus Groups/IDIs (Canvas) • <u>In-Class Case</u> : Lincoln vs. BMW (see also <u>https://voyant-tools.org</u> )
	<ul> <li>Quantitative Research Methods</li> <li>Ch. 2 ("Descriptive Studies"; "Causal Studies"): 16-18 (Handbook vol.1)</li> <li>Ch. 8 (Handbook vol.1)</li> <li>"A Refresher on A/B Testing" (CP)</li> <li>Project: Finalize moderator guide and begin collecting qualitative data.</li> </ul>

# April 20 (M)Measurement and ScalesDue Case Analysis #2: Boston Fights Drugs(CP)

- Ch. 4 (Handbook vol.2)
- Ch. 1 (Handbook vol.3)
- Appendix 1 (Handbook vol.3)
- "A Handy Statistical Reference" (Canvas)
- <u>In-Class Case</u>: "Where Net Promoter Score Goes Wrong" (CP)

# Questionnaire Design

- Ch. 2: 15-20 (Handbook vol.2)
- Ch. 5 (Handbook vol.2)
- "Questionnaire Design and Development": 1, 5-11 (CP)
- Questionnaire design checklist (Canvas)

Project: Use the results of the qualitative data to develop your hypotheses and draft your questionnaire

# April 27 (M) Exam

# May 4 (M)Questionnaire Design (cont.) and Qualtrics IntroductionDue: Research proposal (with secondary research, qualitative research, and<br/>proposed questionnaire)

- Ch. 1 (Handbook vol.2)
- Ch. 3 (Handbook vol.2)
- "How To: A Guide to Using Qualtrics" (Canvas)
- Visit https://washington.qualtrics.com to confirm account

# Sampling Procedures

- Ch. 2 ("Respondent Selection Errors"): 21-24 (Handbook vol.1)
- Ch. 7: 91-103 (Handbook vol.1)
- In-Class Case: "Understanding Political Polls" (CP)

Project: Outline sampling plan

#### May 11 (M) <u>Sample Size and Confidence Intervals</u> Due Case Analysis #3: Who's #1? (Case A) (CP)

• Ch. 7 ("Determining Sample Size"): 103-107 (Handbook vol.1)

# Step 3: Analyze Data Descriptively and Statistically

# Hypothesis Testing

- Ch. 2 ("Formulating Hypotheses"; "Statistics 101"): 26-34 (Handbook vol.3)
- Ch. 3 ("Bivariate Cross-Tabulation"): 37-45 (Handbook vol.3) Project: Pretest and revise questionnaire, then collect data.

May 18 (M)	Data Preparation/Cleaning		
	Due Case Analysis #4: Finale – Just Desserts		
	• Ch 2 ("Overview of the Analysis Process"): 21-25 (Handbook vol.3)		
	Step 4: Present Oral and Written Report		
	The Research Report and Project Session		
	• Ch 8 (Handbook vol.3)		
	Project: Download data and begin data cleaning and analysis.		
May 25 (M)	Memorial Day		
June 1 (M)	<u>Group Project Presentations and Course Wrap-Up</u> <u><b>Due: Project presentation.</b></u> Powerpoint slides must be uploaded to Canvas no later than 30 minutes prior to start of class.		
June 5 (F)	Due: Written report and peer evaluation (due no later than 5:00 PM)		